

**Winnipeg Regional Health Authority Summary of Healthcare Associated  
*Clostridium difficile* Associated Diarrhea (CDAD)  
and Antibiotic Resistant Organisms**

**August 2012**

***Clostridium difficile* Associated Disease (CDAD) Cases Reported August 2012:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HSC             | 5     | 1.84                     | 2.37                        |
| SBH             | 3     | 1.31                     | 2.11                        |
| VGH             | 1     | 2.39                     | 1.80                        |
| GH              | 1     | 3.06                     | 1.61                        |
| CH              | 0     | 0.00                     | 0.00                        |
| SOGH            | 1     | 2.21                     | 1.22                        |
| RHC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                        |
| DLC             | 1     | -                        | 1.76                        |
| Total           | 12    | 1.81                     | 1.70                        |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 4.8 (2007)               | 7.4 (2007)                  |

***Clostridium difficile***

| Location                          | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Canada 1997<br>(6 week period)*   | 5.9                       | Not published               |
| Canada<br>(Nov 1/04 - Apr 30/05)* | 6.0                       | Not published               |
| Canada<br>(Jan 1 - Apr 30 2007)*  | 4.8                       | 7.4                         |
| Winnipeg 2003** ^                 | 5.4                       | 6.6                         |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^           | 5.2                       | 3.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^           | 6.0                       | 5.2                         |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^           | 4.6                       | 4.0                         |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^           | 3.0                       | 2.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^           | 3.1                       | 2.9 <sup>Ω</sup>            |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***             | 2.9 <sup>Ω</sup>          | 2.9                         |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***             | 2.5 <sup>Ω</sup>          | 2.5                         |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***             | 2.6                       | 2.4                         |
| Winnipeg April 2012               | 3.2                       | 2.9                         |
| Winnipeg May 2012                 | 2.2                       | 2.1                         |
| Winnipeg June 2012                | 2.2                       | 2.3                         |
| Winnipeg July 2012                | 2.2                       | 2.2                         |
| Winnipeg August 2012              | 1.8                       | 1.7                         |

\*CNISP - CNISP rates updated to include revised 2006 and new 2007 rates on September 22, 2010

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations

Ω WRHA data updated February 14, 2012

§ WRHA data updated May 11, 2012

**MRSA (Infections and Colonizations) Cases Reported August 2012:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HSC             | 19    | 6.99                     | 9.00                        |
| SBH             | 7     | 3.06                     | 4.93                        |
| VGH             | 3     | 7.18                     | 5.41                        |
| GH              | 2     | 6.12                     | 3.21                        |
| CH              | 2     | 5.95                     | 4.05                        |
| SOGH            | 4     | 8.83                     | 4.88                        |
| RHC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                        |
| DLC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                        |
| Total           | 37    | 5.57                     | 5.25                        |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 9.5 (2009)               | 12.4 (2009)                 |

**MRSA**

| Location                | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Canada 1995*            | 0.5                       | 0.6                         |
| Canada 1996*            | 1.1                       | 1.2                         |
| Canada 1997*            | 1.6                       | 1.8                         |
| Canada 1998*            | 2.6                       | 3.5                         |
| Canada 1999*            | 3.8                       | 4.8                         |
| Canada 2000*            | 5.0                       | 6.6                         |
| Canada 2001*            | 3.8                       | 4.7                         |
| Canada 2002*            | 4.7                       | 5.8                         |
| Canada 2003*            | 5.2                       | 6.2                         |
| Canada 2004*            | 5.9                       | 7.7                         |
| Canada 2005*            | 7.4                       | 8.7                         |
| Canada 2006*            | 7.6                       | 9.8                         |
| Canada 2007*            | 8.2                       | 11.0                        |
| Canada 2008*            | 9.2                       | 11.5                        |
| Canada 2009*            | 9.5                       | 12.4                        |
| Winnipeg 2003** ^       | 3.5                       | 6.6                         |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^ | 3.2                       | 3.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^ | 2.9                       | 2.5                         |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^ | 2.8                       | 2.4                         |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^ | 3.5                       | 3.0                         |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^ | 3.4 <sup>Ω</sup>          | 3.1                         |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***   | 3.3 <sup>Ω</sup>          | 3.3 <sup>Ω</sup>            |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***   | 4.2 <sup>Ω</sup>          | 4.1                         |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***   | 4.5                       | 4.2                         |
| Winnipeg April 2012     | 5.4                       | 4.9                         |
| Winnipeg May 2012       | 4.0                       | 3.7                         |
| Winnipeg June 2012      | 5.5                       | 5.8                         |
| Winnipeg July 2012      | 5.4                       | 5.3                         |
| Winnipeg August 2012    | 5.6                       | 5.3                         |

\*CNISP.

CNISP rates updated Feb. 5, 2011

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations

Ω WRHA data updated February 14, 2012

**VRE (Infections and Colonizations) Cases Reported August 2012:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 100,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| HSC             | 24    | 8.83                     | 113.67                       |
| SBH             | 13    | 5.69                     | 91.56                        |
| VGH             | 5     | 11.96                    | 90.12                        |
| GH              | 3     | 9.17                     | 48.15                        |
| CH              | 0     | 0.00                     | 0.00                         |
| SOGH            | 22    | 48.57                    | 268.13                       |
| RHC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                         |
| DLC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                         |
| Total           | 67    | 10.09                    | 95.15                        |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 5.8 (2010)               | 81.0 (2010)                  |

**VRE**

| Location                | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 100,000 Patient Days |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Canada 1999*            | 0.4                       | 5.2                          |
| Canada 2000*            | 0.5                       | 6.7                          |
| Canada 2001*            | 0.4                       | 4.6                          |
| Canada 2002*            | 0.6                       | 7.9                          |
| Canada 2003*            | 0.6                       | 7.5                          |
| Canada 2004*            | 0.7                       | 9.6                          |
| Canada 2005*            | 1.3                       | 16.9                         |
| Canada 2006*            | 1.2                       | 14.8                         |
| Canada 2007*            | 2.5                       | 33.4                         |
| Canada 2008*            | 4.6                       | 57.2                         |
| Canada 2009*            | 5.0                       | 65.0                         |
| Canada 2010*            | 5.8                       | 81.0                         |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^ | 1.1                       | 7.9                          |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^ | 0.3                       | 2.2                          |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^ | 0.04                      | 0.3                          |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^ | 0.1                       | 1.1                          |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^ | 0.7                       | 6.1                          |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***   | 0.6 Ω                     | 6.2 Ω                        |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***   | 5.7 Ω                     | 55.5 Ω                       |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***   | 15.3                      | 143.1                        |
| Winnipeg April 2012     | 19.4                      | 177.5                        |
| Winnipeg May 2012       | 18.1                      | 168.8                        |
| Winnipeg June 2012      | 12.0                      | 127.3                        |
| Winnipeg July 2012      | 8.6                       | 84.8                         |
| Winnipeg August 2012    | 10.1                      | 95.2                         |

\*CNISP

CNISP rates updated to include new 2010 rates on April 17, 2010

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations

Ω WRHA data updated February 14, 2012