

**Winnipeg Regional Health Authority Summary of Healthcare Associated  
Clostridium difficile Associated Diarrhea (CDAD)  
and Antibiotic Resistant Organisms**

**October 2013**

**Clostridium difficile Associated Disease (CDAD) Cases Reported October 2013:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HSC             | 4     | 1.59                     | 1.81                        |
| SBH             | 3     | 1.27                     | 2.10                        |
| VGH             | 3     | 6.70                     | 5.22                        |
| GH              | 1     | 2.82                     | 1.45                        |
| CH              | 0     | 0.00                     | 0.00                        |
| SOGH            | 2     | 4.07                     | 2.36                        |
| RHC             | 3     | -                        | 6.49                        |
| DLC             | 3     | -                        | 5.16                        |
| Total           | 19    | 2.89                     | 2.60                        |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 4.9 (2011)               | 7.1 (2011)                  |

**Clostridium difficile**

| Location                       | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Canada 1997 (6 week period)*   | 5.9                       | Not published               |
| Canada (Nov 1/04 - Apr 30/05)* | 6.0                       | Not published               |
| Canada 2007*                   | 4.1                       | 6.9                         |
| Canada 2008*                   | 6.4                       | 7.2                         |
| Canada 2009*                   | 5.1                       | 5.9                         |
| Canada 2010*                   | 4.7                       | 6.6                         |
| Canada 2011*                   | 4.9                       | 7.1                         |
| Winnipeg 2003** ^              | 5.4                       | 6.6                         |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^        | 5.2                       | 3.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^        | 6.0                       | 5.2                         |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^        | 4.6                       | 4.0                         |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^        | 3.0                       | 2.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^        | 3.1                       | 2.9                         |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***          | 2.9                       | 2.9                         |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***          | 2.5                       | 2.5                         |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***          | 2.6                       | 2.4                         |
| Winnipeg 2012/2013***          | 2.2                       | 2.0                         |
| Winnipeg April 2013            | 3.6                       | 3.2                         |
| Winnipeg May 2013              | 2.6                       | 2.5                         |
| Winnipeg June 2013             | 2.8                       | 2.6                         |
| Winnipeg July 2013             | 2.4                       | 2.1                         |
| Winnipeg August 2013           | 3.0                       | 2.7                         |
| Winnipeg September 2013        | 1.7                       | 1.6                         |
| Winnipeg October 2013          | 2.9                       | 2.6                         |

\*CNISP - CNISP rates updated Oct. 31, 2013

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations

**MRSA (Infections and Colonizations) Cases Reported October 2013:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| HSC             | 28    | 11.15                    | 12.65                       |
| SBH             | 1     | 0.42                     | 0.70                        |
| VGH             | 1     | 2.23                     | 1.74                        |
| GH              | 2     | 5.63                     | 2.91                        |
| CH              | 0     | 0.00                     | 0.00                        |
| SOGH            | 5     | 10.18                    | 5.89                        |
| RHC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                        |
| DLC             | 1     | -                        | 1.72                        |
| Total           | 38    | 5.77                     | 5.19                        |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 8.5 (2011)               | 11.3 (2011)                 |

**MRSA**

| Location                | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 10,000 Patient Days |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Canada 1995*            | 0.5                       | 0.6                         |
| Canada 1996*            | 1.1                       | 1.2                         |
| Canada 1997*            | 1.6                       | 1.8                         |
| Canada 1998*            | 2.6                       | 3.5                         |
| Canada 1999*            | 3.8                       | 4.8                         |
| Canada 2000*            | 5.0                       | 6.6                         |
| Canada 2001*            | 3.8                       | 4.7                         |
| Canada 2002*            | 4.7                       | 5.8                         |
| Canada 2003*            | 5.2                       | 6.2                         |
| Canada 2004*            | 5.9                       | 7.7                         |
| Canada 2005*            | 7.4                       | 8.7                         |
| Canada 2006*            | 7.6                       | 9.8                         |
| Canada 2007*            | 8.2                       | 11.0                        |
| Canada 2008*            | 9.4                       | 11.7                        |
| Canada 2009*            | 9.8                       | 12.8                        |
| Canada 2010*            | 8.7                       | 12.2                        |
| Canada 2011*            | 8.5                       | 11.3                        |
| Winnipeg 2003** ^       | 3.5                       | 6.6                         |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^ | 3.2                       | 3.7                         |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^ | 2.9                       | 2.5                         |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^ | 2.8                       | 2.4                         |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^ | 3.5                       | 3.0                         |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^ | 3.4                       | 3.1                         |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***   | 3.3                       | 3.3                         |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***   | 4.2                       | 4.1                         |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***   | 4.5                       | 4.2                         |
| Winnipeg 2012/2013***   | 4.8                       | 4.5                         |
| Winnipeg April 2013     | 2.9                       | 2.7                         |
| Winnipeg May 2013       | 4.3                       | 4.0                         |
| Winnipeg June 2013      | 8.1                       | 7.5                         |
| Winnipeg July 2013      | 5.8                       | 5.3                         |
| Winnipeg August 2013    | 7.9                       | 7.2                         |
| Winnipeg September 2013 | 7.7                       | 7.1                         |
| Winnipeg October 2013   | 5.8                       | 5.2                         |

\*CNISP - CNISP rates updated Apr. 23, 2013

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations

**VRE (Infections and Colonizations) Cases Reported October 2013:**

| Facility        | Cases | Rate by 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 100,000 Patient Days |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| HSC             | 30    | 11.95                    | 135.57                       |
| SBH             | 26    | 11.02                    | 182.17                       |
| VGH             | 6     | 13.39                    | 104.35                       |
| GH              | 16    | 45.07                    | 232.69                       |
| CH              | 7     | 22.58                    | 133.74                       |
| SOGH            | 15    | 30.55                    | 176.74                       |
| RHC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                         |
| DLC             | 0     | -                        | 0.00                         |
| Total           | 100   | 15.20                    | 136.63                       |
| CNISP benchmark | -     | 7.7 (2011)               | 113.4 (2011)                 |

VRE

| Location                | Rate per 1,000 Admissions | Rate by 100,000 Patient Days |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Canada 1999*            | 0.4                       | 5.2                          |
| Canada 2000*            | 0.5                       | 6.7                          |
| Canada 2001*            | 0.4                       | 4.6                          |
| Canada 2002*            | 0.6                       | 7.9                          |
| Canada 2003*            | 0.6                       | 7.5                          |
| Canada 2004*            | 0.7                       | 9.6                          |
| Canada 2005*            | 1.3                       | 16.9                         |
| Canada 2006*            | 1.2                       | 14.8                         |
| Canada 2007* Ψ          | 2.6                       | 34.2                         |
| Canada 2008* Ψ          | 4.7                       | 56.5                         |
| Canada 2009* Ψ          | 5.5                       | 66.4                         |
| Canada 2010* Ψ          | 5.5                       | 77.9                         |
| Canada 2011* Ψ          | 7.7                       | 113.4                        |
| Winnipeg 2004/2005*** ^ | 1.1                       | 7.9                          |
| Winnipeg 2005/2006*** ^ | 0.3                       | 2.2                          |
| Winnipeg 2006/2007*** ^ | 0.04                      | 0.3                          |
| Winnipeg 2007/2008*** ^ | 0.1                       | 1.1                          |
| Winnipeg 2008/2009*** ^ | 0.7                       | 6.1                          |
| Winnipeg 2009/2010***   | 0.6                       | 6.2                          |
| Winnipeg 2010/2011***   | 5.7                       | 55.5                         |
| Winnipeg 2011/2012***   | 15.3                      | 143.1                        |
| Winnipeg 2012/2013***   | 13.1                      | 122.6                        |
| Winnipeg April 2013     | 14.8                      | 135.0                        |
| Winnipeg May 2013       | 14.1                      | 132.7                        |
| Winnipeg June 2013      | 15.1                      | 140.5                        |
| Winnipeg July 2013      | 13.3                      | 121.1                        |
| Winnipeg August 2013    | 8.9                       | 80.6                         |
| Winnipeg September 2013 | 15.6                      | 142.5                        |
| Winnipeg October 2013   | 15.2                      | 136.6                        |

\*CNISP - CNISP rates updated on Oct. 31, 2013

Ψ only includes CNISP colonizations (no infections)

\*\*January 1 to December 31 calendar year

\*\*\*April 1 to March 31, fiscal year

^ Misericordia Health Centre data included in the rate calculations